

runtexshebang: Lua script running LaTeX document files with TeX-style shebang

Lua script running LaTeX document files with a TeX-style shebang (%#!)

What is a TeX-style shebang (%#!)

In short, a TeX-style shebang (%#!) is a special kind of TeX comment that you include in your TeX/LaTeX document file to tell the operating system's shell how to run the file for the rest of the file:

```
%#!lualatex foo.tex
\documentclass{article}
\begin{document}
Hello, {\LaTeX} World!
```

```
Happy {\TeX}ing.
\end{document}
```

If you are using a TeX-style shebang, it must appear on the line that matched 20 lines or less in your LaTeX document, and it has to start with a TeX comment symbol (%) followed by a hash sign (#) and an exclamation mark (!), colloquially known as the bang, hence the name shebang for TeX/LaTeX.

Getting started

1. Install runtexshebang.lua in your TeX Live system.

The runtexshebang package is contained in TeX Live 2023 or higher. So, it can be installed through

```
$ sudo tlmgr install runtexshebang
```

If you manually install runtexshebang.lua in your TeX Live system, you can install it through

```
cp runtexshebang.lua
↪ /some/where/TEXMFDIST_or_TEXMFLOCAL/scripts/runtexshebang/runtexshebang.lua

cd TEXLIVE_BIN_DIRECTORY
ln -s ../../TEXMFDIST_or_TEXMFLOCAL/scripts/runtexshebang/runtexshebang.lua runtexshebang
```

2. Make a sample file with a TeX-style shebang.

Make the following LaTeX document.

```
%#!lualatex foo.tex
\documentclass{article}
\begin{document}
Hello, {\LaTeX} World!
```

```
Happy {\TeX}ing.
\end{document}
```

3. Run the sample file.

```
runtexshebang foo.tex
```

Then, it will run `lualatex foo.tex`. To see which command would be run without running it, use `runtexshebang --dry-run foo.tex`.

Examples

TeXworks

Settings

1. Open “Typesetting” tab in TeXworks Preferences.
2. Add the tool configuration “runtexshebang” in “Processing tools” as below.
 - Name: `runtexshebang`
 - Program: `runtexshebang`
 - Arguments: `$fullname`
 - Check “View PDF after running” (if necessary)

LaTeX document in the internal editor of TeXwork

`% !TEX program =` is a magic comment of TeXworks. You can set one processing tool as `% !TEX program = <your choice of tool configuration>`.

```
% !TEX program = runtexshebang
%#! lualatex --synctex=1 foo
```

LaTeX Workshop: Visual Studio Code

Settings

Nothing!

LaTeX document in Visual Studio Code

`% !TEX program =` is a magic comment of LaTeX Workshop. You need another magic comment to the target LaTeX document file as below.

```
% !TEX program = runtexshebang
% !TEX options = "%DOC%".tex
%#! lualatex --synctex=1 foo
```

TeXShop

Settings

There the “Engine” settings for the command lines “TeX+dvipdfmx / TeX+dvips+distiller” as follows.

- TeX: `runtexshebang`
- LaTeX: `runtexshebang`

LaTeX document in the internal editor of TeXShop

`% !TEX program =` is a magic comment of TeXShop.

```
% !TEX program = runtexshebang
%#! lualatex --synctex=1 foo
```

Applications

What does the PATH variable set in my editor?

```
%#! echo $PATH
```

How about general configuration information for the activated TeX Live version and its configuration in my editor?

```
%#! tlmgr conf
```

Otherwise

You can run any command line on your OSs. For example, you can use any build tools as follows: **make**, **rake**, **llmk**, **latexmk**, and so on.

```
%#! make foo.pdf
```

```
% #! rake foo.pdf
```

```
% #! llmk
```

```
% #! latexmk foo
```

```
%% and so on.
```

You can typeset a LaTeX document file in a Docker container as below.

```
%#! docker run -i --rm --workdir /data --mount type=bind,src=$(pwd)/,dst=/data/ bar/foo  
↳ lualatex foo
```

Security

- **runtexshebang** executes the **%#!** line of your document as a shell command line (`/bin/sh -c` on Unix, `cmd.exe /c` on Windows). Running `runtexshebang foo.tex` is equivalent to typing the contents of its **%#!** line into your terminal yourself. Treat `.tex` files with a **%#!** line exactly like a `Makefile` or a `latexmkrc`: read the first lines before running them, and only use `runtexshebang` on documents you trust.
- **Editor integration widens the exposure.** Once you have registered `runtexshebang` as a typesetting tool or engine, every document that carries `% !TEX program = runtexshebang` and a **%#!** line will execute that line when you press “Typeset”. Review the **%#!** line of documents you received from others. `runtexshebang` prints `runtexshebang: running: <command>` on `stderr` (the editor console) before executing it, and `runtexshebang --dry-run foo.tex` prints the line without executing it.
- A **%#!** line that contains an ASCII control character other than TAB (for example a lone carriage return or an escape sequence) is refused with exit status 2, both when running and with `--dry-run`, because such characters could make the printed command look different from the one actually run. Non-ASCII bytes are left alone, so UTF-8, Shift_JIS and EUC-JP file names keep working.
- **runtexshebang must never be added to `shell_escape_commands` in `texmf.cnf`** (or to any other restricted-shell-escape allow list). If it were, any document compiled with the default restricted shell escape could run arbitrary commands via `\write18{runtexshebang evil.tex}`. It is intentionally absent from that list and is not designed to be called from `\write18`. It is a build tool that the user invokes, like `make`, `latexmk`, `arara` or `llmk`.
- `runtexshebang` loads no Lua code (no `require`, no `dofile`) and reads no configuration file. Its behaviour depends only on its command-line arguments, the first 20 lines of the given file, and the environment (`PATH`, `COMSPEC`).
- The command is located through your `PATH`. On Windows, `cmd.exe` normally looks in the current directory first, so an executable placed next to the document could shadow a TeX Live program named on the shebang line. `runtexshebang` sets `NoDefaultCurrentDirectoryInExePath=1` before running the command to switch that lookup off.

- Tampering with `runtextshebang.lua` itself requires write access to the TeX Live tree, the same as for any other program shipped with TeX Live; that is covered by `tlmgr`'s signature verification, not by this script.
- The exit status of the executed command is passed through, so editors and `make` can detect failures. `runtextshebang` itself exits 1 on usage or file errors and 2 when no `%#!` line is found in the first 20 lines.
- Only lines that start with `%#!` in column 1 are recognised; `% #!` and `%#!` are ignored on purpose, which lets you keep alternative command lines in the file as plain comments. A UTF-8 byte order mark before `%#!` on the first line is ignored, and CRLF line endings are handled on every platform.

References

Commentary

- [TeXworks](#)、[TeXShop](#)、[VSCode](#) で TeX-style shebang してみた - Qiita (in Japanese)

Tools supporting %#!

- [YaTeX](#): Yet Another TeX mode for Emacs
- [llmk](#): Light LaTeX Make

Enjoy Happy TeXing!

License

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